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Date: _____
8A Period _____

Inequalities Homework

1) What is the solution to the inequality $7x - 26 > 3(3x - 2)$?

- A) $x < -10$
- B) $x > -16$
- C) $x < -16$
- D) $x > -10$

$$7x - 26 > 3(3x - 2)$$

$$7x - 26 > 9x - 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7x - 26 > 9x - 6 \\ -7x \quad -7x \\ \hline -26 > 2x - 6 \\ +6 \quad +6 \\ \hline -20 > 2x \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-20}{2} > \frac{2x}{2}$$

$$-10 > x$$

let $x = \#$ of miles

$x < -10$ miles

2) Which of the following represents the solution set and graph for the inequality $2x - 8 \leq 2$?

- A) $x < -3$,
- B) $x \leq 5$,
- C) $x < 5$,
- D) $x \leq -3$,

$$2x - 8 \leq 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 8 \leq 2 \\ +8 \quad +8 \\ \hline 2x \leq 10 \\ \frac{2x}{2} \leq \frac{10}{2} \\ x \leq 5 \end{array}$$

$x \leq 5$

3) How many of the following numbers are solutions to $3x - 7 < 35$?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

$$-15, -14, 13, 14, 15$$

$$3x - 7 < 35$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 7 < 35 \\ +7 \quad +7 \\ \hline 3x < 42 \\ \frac{3x}{3} < \frac{42}{3} \\ x < 14 \end{array}$$

4) Solve and graph the solution set for the given inequality in the domain of the set of real numbers:

$$5x + 4 > 11 - 2x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x + 4 > 11 - 2x \\ +2x \quad +2x \\ \hline 7x + 4 > 11 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline 7x > 7 \\ \frac{7x}{7} > \frac{7}{7} \\ x > 1 \end{array}$$

$x > 1$

5) Misha needs to rent a car. He finds a rental agency that will rent him a car for \$150 a week plus charge \$0.25 a mile. If Misha can spend at most \$300, how many miles can he drive in one week?

$$150 + 0.25x \leq 300$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 150 + 0.25x \leq 300 \\ -150 \quad -150 \\ \hline 0.25x \leq 150 \\ \frac{0.25x}{0.25} \leq \frac{150}{0.25} \\ x \leq 600 \end{array}$$

let $x = \#$ of miles

She can drive at most 600 miles.

$150 + 0.25(600) = 150 + 150 = 300$

6) Lucas wants to buy some amusement ride tickets that sell for \$1.35 each. If he also wants to buy a soda for \$1.50, what is the most number of tickets he can buy if he only has \$23.00 in his pocket?

$$1.35x + 1.5 \leq 23.00$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.35x + 1.5 \leq 23.00 \\ -1.5 \quad -1.50 \\ \hline 1.35x \leq 21.50 \\ \frac{1.35x}{1.35} \leq \frac{21.50}{1.35} \\ x \leq 15.925 \end{array}$$

let $x = \#$ of tickets

He can buy at most 15 tickets.

$15(1.35) + 1.50 = 20.25 + 1.50 = 21.75 \leq 23$

7) A doughnut shop charges \$0.70 for each doughnut and \$0.30 for a carryout box. Shirley has \$5.00 to spend. She needs to determine the most doughnuts (x) she can buy when she only puts them in one carryout box.

$$0.70x + 0.30 \leq 5.00$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.70x + 0.30 \leq 5.00 \\ -0.30 \quad -0.30 \\ \hline 0.70x \leq 4.70 \\ \frac{0.70x}{0.70} \leq \frac{4.70}{0.70} \\ x \leq 6.7142 \end{array}$$

What is an equation that can be used to answer the given problem?

- A) $30x + 70 < 500$
- B) $70x + 30 \leq 500$
- C) $70x + 30 < 500$
- D) $30x + 70 \leq 500$

8) Andrea has a sum of money in a savings account. If she withdraws \$150, she still has at least \$525 in her savings account. Which inequality can be used to find the minimum amount of money in the account?

- A) $x + 150 \leq 525$
- B) $x - 150 \leq 525$
- C) $x + 150 \geq 525$
- D) $x - 150 \geq 525$